



## Common Sense Initiative

**Mike DeWine**, Governor  
**Jon Husted**, Lt. Governor

**Sean McCullough**, Director

### Business Impact Analysis

**Agency, Board, or Commission Name:** [Ohio Department of Public Safety \(ODPS\) - Division of Emergency Medical Services \(EMS\), State Board of Emergency Medical, Fire, and Transportation Services \(EMFTS\)](#)

**Rule Contact Name and Contact Information:** [Joseph A. Kirk, ODPS Rules Coordinator, jakirk@dps.ohio.gov, 614-466-5605](#)

**Regulation/Package Title (a general description of the rules' substantive content):** [Chapters 4766-1 and 4766-2 - Five-Year Review](#)

**Rule Number(s):** [4766-1-01, 4766-2-01, 4766-2-02, 4766-2-03, 4766-2-04, 4766-2-05, 4766-2-06, 4766-2-07, 4766-2-08, 4766-2-09, 4766-2-11, 4766-2-12, 4766-2-13, 4766-2-14, 4766-2-15, 4766-2-16, 4766-2-17, and 4766-2-18](#)

**Date of Submission for CSI Review:** [September 20, 2021](#)

**Public Comment Period End Date:** [October 13, 2021](#)

**Rule Type/Number of Rules:**

New/ 0 rules

No Change/ 7 rules (FYR? Yes)

Amended/ 11 rules (FYR? Yes)

Rescinded/ 0 rules (FYR?     )

The Common Sense Initiative is established in R.C. 107.61 to eliminate excessive and duplicative rules and regulations that stand in the way of job creation. Under the Common Sense Initiative, agencies must balance the critical objectives of regulations that have an adverse impact on business with the costs of compliance by the regulated parties. Agencies should promote transparency, responsiveness, predictability, and flexibility while developing regulations that are fair and easy to follow. Agencies should prioritize compliance over punishment, and to that end, should utilize plain language in the development of regulations.

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### **Reason for Submission**

1. R.C. 106.03 and 106.031 require agencies, when reviewing a rule, to determine whether the rule has an adverse impact on businesses as defined by R.C. 107.52. If the agency determines that it does, it must complete a business impact analysis and submit the rule for CSI review.

Which adverse impact(s) to businesses has the agency determined the rule(s) create?

The rule(s):

- a. ☒ Requires a license, permit, or any other prior authorization to engage in or operate a line of business.
- b. ☒ Imposes a criminal penalty, a civil penalty, or another sanction, or creates a cause of action for failure to comply with its terms.
- c. ☒ Requires specific expenditures or the report of information as a condition of compliance.
- d. ☒ Is likely to directly reduce the revenues or increase the expenses of the lines of business to which it will apply or applies.

### **Regulatory Intent**

2. Please briefly describe the draft regulation in plain language.

*Please include the key provisions of the regulation as well as any proposed amendments.*

Chapters 4766-1 and 4766-2 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) are being filed for five-year review. Chapter 4766-1 (*Public Notices and Hearings*) of the OAC includes one rule, which is being filed as a no change rule. Chapter 4766-2 (*Ambulances*) of the OAC includes seventeen rules; six are being filed as a no change rules and eleven are proposed to be filed as amended rules. The rules in OAC Chapter 4766-2 pertain to MTOs (medical transportation organizations) operating ambulances and to some MTOs that operate ambulances in addition to operating mobile intensive care units (MoICUs). The rules for operating MoICUs are set forth in OAC Chapter 4766-4, which will be filed at a later date.

Amendments are proposed to incorporate information about the Medical Transportation Licensing System or MTLs online system, a Web based system for medical transportation agencies to obtain, renew, and maintain their licenses and vehicle permits. The MTLs online system, in some instances, supersedes the need for forms that were used to obtain, renew, and maintain MTO licenses and permits.

An amendment to the rules in OAC Chapter 4766-2 is proposed to add an additional level of licensure to the basic life support (BLS) category in order to provide a non-emergency only

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medical transportation option. The definitions and incorporated by reference chapters are updated.

A summary of each of the rules being filed in this package is provided below:

**Chapter 4766-1 Public Notices and Hearings**

<b>4766-1-01</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Public notice of rule adoption, amendment, or rescission.
Rule 4766-1-01 sets forth the board's requirements to provide public notice of its intention to consider adopting, amending, or rescinding a rule or rules as set forth in section 119.03 of the Ohio Revised Code (RC).		

**Chapter 4766-2 Ambulances**

<b>4766-2-01</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Definitions.
Rule 4766-2-01 is amended to provide twenty-six definitions associated with OAC Chapter 4766-2, entitled <i>Ambulances</i> , which sets forth the conditions under which the State Board of Emergency Medical, Fire, and Transportation Services (EMFTS) may approve, renew, or deny an application to operate a medical transportation organization (MTO) and sets license and permit fees for ambulances. The definitions for this chapter relate to standards for MTO organizations, including record-keeping, health and safety requirements, communications, vehicle maintenance, inspections, investigations, and disciplinary grounds. Amendments include adding seven definitions, deleting one regulatory restriction, and correcting words that do not need to be capitalized.		
<b>4766-2-02</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Application for initial or renewal licensure.
Rule 4766-2-02 sets forth the forms or processes that a medical transportation organization is required to use to make application to the EMFTS Board for an initial or renewal license to operate as an MTO providing ambulance service. The rule also sets forth the requirement for submitting a fee and supporting documentation with each request, the levels of service for which a license may be issued, and prohibits the submission of false information; it defines licenses as "not transferable." The rule states that supporting documentation records must be maintained and that applications not completed in the manner specified shall be deemed incomplete. Amendments include adding references to the MTLS online system and deleting references to some application forms replaced by the MTLS online system. Paragraphs (I)(1) and (J) are amended to include an additional level of licensure--BLS non-emergency only--to the basic life support (BLS) category.		
<b>4766-2-03</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Fees.
Rule 4766-2-03 sets forth the fees that medical transportation organizations are required to submit to the EMFTS Board with initial and renewal applications when applying for a license to operate as an MTO providing ambulance service; for inspection or reinspection of ambulances and non-transport vehicles, which is a requirement to obtain a vehicle permit; to acquire a temporary permit; or to acquire a reprinted vehicle decal to replace a lost, damaged, or incorrectly applied decal or a decal created based on incorrect vehicle information provided by the service. Amendments include deleting paragraphs (D) and (E) and deleting a total of five regulatory restrictions.		
<b>4766-2-04</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Physical facilities.
Rule 4766-2-04 sets forth the criteria used to inspect physical facilities designated by medical transportation organization as service headquarters and service satellite bases. Criteria include the licenses that must be posted, the need for a required sanitation plan and adherence to a standard of cleanliness and state and local building and fire codes. The rule also sets forth what may be inspected and when inspections may occur and references the location of the "Ambulance Inspection" form, which identifies the single use supplies and equipment which must be maintained at each physical facility. Amendments include deleting eight regulatory restrictions. Amendments include revisions to paragraph (C) that delete regulatory restrictions.		

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<b>4766-2-05</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Record keeping requirements.
Rule 4766-2-05 sets forth the record keeping requirements for licensed ambulance services, including: (1) the documents which must be maintained or readily available at headquarters facilities; (2) the documents which must be maintained or readily available at each satellite base; (3) the original certifications of licensure which must be displayed at each headquarters and satellite base facility; and (4) a description of the requirements for maintaining patient records.		
<b>4766-2-06</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Communication requirements.
Rule 4766-2-06 sets forth the required communications devices and standards of operation, including required radio/communications log documentation, for licensed medical transportation organizations and the permitted ambulance and non-transport vehicles they operate. An amendment is made to correct the article “a” to “an.”		
<b>4766-2-07</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Health and safety requirements.
Rule 4766-2-07 sets forth the health and safety requirements for licensed medical transportation organizations, including: a reference to 29 C.F.R. 1910.1030, the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) bloodborne pathogens regulations; requirements regarding the creation and distribution of the required written sanitation plan; and requirements regarding the required written policy for warning devices.		
<b>4766-2-08</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Vehicle inspections and equipment requirements.
Rule 4766-2-08 sets forth the requirement for MTOs to annually demonstrate proof of compliance with the specifications set forth in Chapter 4766.07, which require the inspection of the medical equipment, communication system, and interior of medical transportation vehicles (ambulances and non-transport vehicles) to determine the operational condition and safety of the equipment and interior of the vehicle. Amendments include updating information about ambulance inspection forms, deleting three regulatory restrictions, and setting forth the signage standards for the levels of licensure. Amendment are made to correct the article “a” to “an.”		
<b>4766-2-09</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Maintenance documentation.
Rule 4766-2-09 sets forth the documentation that licensed medical transportation organizations are required to maintain related to the inspection conducted at least annually on each of their ambulance and non-transport vehicles, which includes: the "Periodic Mechanical Safety Report" signed by mechanic who completed the inspection; documentation of corrections made to failed items identified during the periodic mechanical safety inspections; “out of service” signs on permitted vehicles that have been removed from service; and documentation about the periodic maintenance and repair of biomedical and patient care equipment. The rule sets a document retention period of twelve months after a vehicle is removed from inventory.		
<b>4766-2-11</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Use of lights and other warning devices.
Rule 4766-2-11 sets forth the qualifications for permitted ambulances and non-transport vehicles to be considered public safety vehicles and use lights and warning devices. An amendment is made to add paragraph (D), which exempts permitted ambulance being operated at the BLS non-emergency only level from responding to emergency calls or using emergency lights and audible warning devices.		
<b>4766-2-12</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Temporary and disaster operations.
Rule 4766-2-12 sets forth the process and fee for obtaining a temporary vehicle permit, valid for a period not to exceed sixty days, for an ambulance or non-transport vehicle that may be used to replace a permitted ambulance or non-transport vehicle removed from service and defines the emergency circumstances under which a licensed medical transportation organization may utilize “whatever means necessary to transport and treat patients.” An amendment to paragraph (B) references the MTLs online system and deletes a references to a form replaced by the MTLs online system. Four regulatory restrictions are eliminated, and an amendment is made to correct the article “a” to “an.” A new paragraph (C) is inserted referencing rule 4766-2-08 and division (B) of section 4766.06 of the RC, which replaces the previous paragraph (C), paragraph (D) and (E), and paragraphs (B)(3), (B)(4), and (B)(5).		

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<b>4766-2-13</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Staffing compliance.
Rule 4766-2-13 sets forth the staffing requirements, including the number of staff and the required certification levels, for MTOs licensed as a basic life support, intermediate life support, or advanced life support service. Paragraph (B) of the rule sets forth the requirements for non-EMS certified personnel who drive an ambulance or non-transport vehicle for a licensed MTO, which include completion of a specified vehicle operator course. An amendment is made to correct the article “a” to “an.” Paragraph (A)(4) is added to set forth staffing standards for ambulances permitted at BLS non-emergency only level. Paragraph (C) is added to set forth the training and documentation standards for non-EMS certified personnel who drive an ambulance permitted at the BLS non-emergency only level.		
<b>4766-2-14</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Regulations for out of state providers.
Rule 4766-2-14 sets forth the exemptions applied to out of state medical transportation organizations on-boarding patients in Ohio for transport to locations outside of Ohio or transporting patients on-boarded in states other than Ohio. The rule reiterates the requirement of any MTO on-boarding a patient in Ohio for transport to a location in Ohio to be licensed in Ohio and to comply with Chapter 4766. of the RC and OAC Chapter 4766-02.		
<b>4766-2-15</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Changes to be reported to the board.
Rule 4766-2-15 sets forth changes (such as executive officers, board members, medical director contact information and medical license number, and business identification numbers and contact information) an MTO is required to report to the EMFTS Board and provides the names of the forms that can be used to report the information. The rule also refers readers to OAC rule 4766-2-18, <i>Incorporated by reference</i> , to provide information about the dates and location of the referenced forms. Amendments include adding references to the MTLs online system and deleting references to some forms replaced by the MTLs online system.		
<b>4766-2-16</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Investigations.
Rule 4766-2-16 sets forth the investigations process that will be used by the Ohio State Board of EMFTS to investigate complaints against medical transportation organizations and, based on those finding, the initiation of disciplinary proceeding under RC Chapter 119. and OAC Chapter 4766-2. The rule sets forth the role of the Division of EMS to act on behalf of the EMFTS Board, the circumstances under which a case may be closed, the requirement to protect patient confidentiality, and the role of EMFTS Board members in the investigation and adjudication processes.		
<b>4766-2-17</b>	<b>No Change</b>	Disciplinary grounds.
Rule 4766-2-17 sets forth the sanctions that may be imposed by the EMFTS Board on licensed medical transportation organization for violations of RC Chapter 4766. and any rules adopted thereunder. The EMFTS Board is authorized, pursuant to an adjudicatory hearing under RC Chapter 119. and section 4766.08 of the RC, and by a vote of the majority of all members, to suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew any license or permit or issue a fine not to exceed fifteen hundred dollars. The sanctions and fine described in the new rule are set forth in section 4766.08 of the RC and are not a change for MTOs.		
<b>4766-2-18</b>	<b>Amend</b>	Incorporated by reference.
Rule 4766-2-18 is the incorporated by reference rule for Chapter 4766-2 (Ambulances) and includes ten documents incorporated throughout the chapter, their publication dates, and the Web addresses where the documents can be accessed. Amendments include inserting paragraph (H), which sets forth information about the MTLs online system, including its location. Forms that are no longer in use have been deleted, and dates and locations of forms still in use have been updated, when applicable.		

**3. Please list the Ohio statute(s) that authorize the agency, board or commission to adopt the rule(s) and the statute(s) that amplify that authority.**

Rule Number	Authorized by	Rule amplifies
4766-1-01	4766.03	119.03

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4766-2-01	4766.03	4766.01
4766-2-02	4766.03	4766.03, 4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-03	4766.03	4766.06
4766-2-04	4766.03	4766.04
4766-2-05	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.06
4766-2-06	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-07	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-08	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-09	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-11	4766.03	4766.04, 4511.041
4766-2-12	4766.03	4766.07, 4766.09
4766-2-13	4766.03	4766.04
4766-2-14	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07, 4766.13, 4766.09
4766-2-15	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.07
4766-2-16	4766.03	4766.08, 4766.11
4766-2-17	4766.03	4766.04, 4766.08
4766-2-18	4766.03	4766.03

- 4. Does the regulation implement a federal requirement? Is the proposed regulation being adopted or amended to enable the state to obtain or maintain approval to administer and enforce a federal law or to participate in a federal program?**

*If yes, please briefly explain the source and substance of the federal requirement.*

The regulations do not implement federal requirements nor are they being adopted to participate in a federal program.

- 5. If the regulation includes provisions not specifically required by the federal government, please explain the rationale for exceeding the federal requirement.**

N/A

- 6. What is the public purpose for this regulation (i.e., why does the Agency feel that there needs to be any regulation in this area at all)?**

These regulations assure ambulances and medical transportation organizations operate with the required medical equipment, qualified medical staff, and effective delivery of EMS care to patients who must use an MTO and its vehicles.

- 7. How will the Agency measure the success of this regulation in terms of outputs and/or outcomes?**

MTOs, including ambulance services, mobile intensive care unit (MoICU) services, and their satellite locations and all permitted vehicles, are inspected annually and as needed to

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determine compliance with applicable statutes and rules. These inspections are conducted by qualified Medical Transportation Field Inspectors contracted by the Department of Public Safety (DPS). The success of these regulations will be measured by fewer violations and an increase in compliance with the requirements set forth in OAC Chapter 4766-2. In addition, the Division of Emergency Medical Services (EMS) will track complaints made by MTOs and complaints regarding MTOs that lead to investigations.

**8. Are any of the proposed rules contained in this rule package being submitted pursuant to R.C. 101.352, 101.353, 106.032, 121.93, or 121.931?**

*If yes, please specify the rule number(s), the specific R.C. section requiring this submission, and a detailed explanation.*

No, none of the proposed rules in this package are being submitted pursuant to RC 101.352, 101.353, 106.032, 121.93, or 121.931.

**Development of the Regulation**

**9. Please list the stakeholders included by the Agency in the development or initial review of the draft regulation.**

*If applicable, please include the date and medium by which the stakeholders were initially contacted.*

Stakeholders include members of the Medical Transportation Committee and the Alternate Forms of Stretcher Transportation Workgroup the committee created, members of EMFTS Board and its committees and subcommittees; members of the Division of EMS staff and DPS legal staff; and the Medical Transportation Field Inspectors contracted by DPS. Additional stakeholders include:

- the 79\* licensed ambulance services (ALS and BLS) and their owners, employees, and customers;
- the 30\* licensed MoICU services and their owners, employees, and customers;
- the Ohio Ambulance Association (OAA) and its members;
- hospice organizations in the State of Ohio, including LifeCare Hospice;
- medical transportation organizations that use Medicare/Medicaid funding;
- Ohio-based representatives of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS); and
- members of the Ohio Legislature.

*\*Information provided by the Medical Transportation Section, Ohio Division of EMS*

**10. What input was provided by the stakeholders, and how did that input affect the draft regulation being proposed by the Agency?**

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The Alternate Forms of Stretcher Transportation Workgroup was created by the Medical Transportation Committee during its August 14, 2018 meeting. The EMFTS Board approved a motion to sunset the workgroup during its August 18, 2021.

The workgroup gathered information including:

- Proposed Ohio legislation related to medical transportation by stretcher ([HB 426](#) [133<sup>rd</sup>]; [HB 28](#) [134<sup>th</sup>]);
- Confirmation from CMS regarding available reimbursement of alternative levels of BLS ambulance emergency and non-emergency transportation, based on a state's required staffing levels;
- Alternative forms of stretcher transportation in use or being proposed in other states (FL, PA, NY, AZ) and their staffing requirements;
- American Ambulance Association (AAA) safety concerns related to alternative forms of stretcher transportation;
- Use of Lyft and Uber for medical transportation; and
- Licensing requirements/vehicle requirements/vehicle safety requirements.

The Alternate Forms of Stretcher Transportation Workgroup identified the key issues to consider as:

- Patient safety
- Vehicle safety
- Reimbursements

Proposed amendments to rules in OAC Chapter 4766-2 do not preclude MTOs from offering non-emergency only transport at the BLS level. The amendments are based on the availability of CMS reimbursement for BLS non-emergency only transport. The amendments are proposed with the goal of safely and cost-effectively transporting BLS non-emergency only patients who require a stretcher. The proposed rules acknowledge the shortage of certified medical first responders and permit the transport of BLS non-emergency only patients in an ambulance staffed by one emergency medical technician and equipped with a reduced level of emergency equipment and supplies.

**11. What scientific data was used to develop the rule or the measurable outcomes of the rule? How does this data support the regulation being proposed?**

There is no scientific data available for the proposed regulations.

**12. What alternative regulations (or specific provisions within the regulation) did the Agency consider, and why did it determine that these alternatives were not appropriate? If none, why didn't the Agency consider regulatory alternatives?**

The Alternate Forms of Stretcher Transportation Workgroup found other states do permit stretcher vans to operate, but the workgroup was not satisfied with the level of safety and determined that stretcher vans would not be the best alternative for Ohio. Additionally, the stakeholders determined that stretcher transportation in a vehicle other than an ambulance

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would not meet the purpose of the rules, which is to assure safe stretcher transport and effective delivery of EMS care to patients.

- 13. Did the Agency specifically consider a performance-based regulation? Please explain.**  
*Performance-based regulations define the required outcome, but don't dictate the process the regulated stakeholders must use to achieve compliance.*

Existing laws provide limited flexibility under which the Board may operate and are not conducive to performance-based regulations.

- 14. What measures did the Agency take to ensure that this regulation does not duplicate an existing Ohio regulation?**

The Division of Emergency Medical Services and legal staff members reviewed RC Chapter 4766., OAC Chapter 4766, RC Chapter 4765., and OAC Chapter 4765 to assure there was no duplication or conflict among Ohio EMS and Medical Transportation regulations.

- 15. Please describe the Agency's plan for implementation of the regulation, including any measures to ensure that the regulation is applied consistently and predictably for the regulated community.**

The Division of EMS posts information about the rule review process, including those rules scheduled for review, drafts open for public comment, and proposed rules and public hearing notices at its *Laws & Rules Overview* page (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/laws.aspx#gsc.tab=0> ) and the Department of Public Safety *Administrative Rules* page ( <https://publicsafety.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odps/what-we-do/administrative-rules-reviews/> ). The Division of EMS provides a link to the [Register of Ohio](#), where the text of proposed rules, public hearing notices, Rule Summaries and Fiscal Analyses (RSFAs), copies of each Business Impact Analysis (BIA), and other information is published.

The laws and rules associated with Medical Transportation are provided as links at the *Medical Transportation* Web site (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/medical-transportation-laws.aspx#gsc.tab=0>), and the amended rules, when they become effective, will be available at that link. The Division of EMS will use the gov.delivery.com and the email addresses on the "Licensed Ambulance Providers Email List" and "Licensed MoICU Providers Email List" to notify stakeholders when the revised rules become effective. Division of EMS staff and the Medical Transportation Field Inspectors will receive email notification of the rule changes and attend briefings regarding the implementation policy and procedures. During their meetings, usually held once every two months, the EMFTS Board and Medical Transportation Committee receive regular updates about EMS rules.

### **Adverse Impact to Business**

- 16. Provide a summary of the estimated cost of compliance with the rule. Specifically, please do the following:**

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**a. Identify the scope of the impacted business community; and**

The scope of the impact fluctuates but in general affects the following portion of the business community \*:

**OAC Chapter 4766-1 (*Public Notices and Hearings*)**

Ambulettes (2021)	335 licensed MTOs that operate a total of 1,384 ambulettes
Ambulances (2021)	104 licensed MTOs that operate a combination of 1,436 ambulances and non-transport vehicles
MoICU (2021)	27 licensed MTOs that operate a total of 139 MoICUs
Air Medical (2021)	16 licensed air medical service organizations (AMSOs) that operate a total of 77 aircraft

**OAC Chapter 4766-2 (*Ambulances*)**

Ambulances (2021)	104 licensed MTOs that operate a combination of 1,436 ambulances and non-transport vehicles
MoICU (2021)	27 licensed MTOs that operate a total of 139 MoICUs

*\*Information provided by the Medical Transportation Section, Ohio Division of EMS*

**b. Identify the nature of all adverse impact (e.g., fees, fines, employer time for compliance,); and**

Rule 4766-2-02 sets forth the application process required to obtain or renew a license to operate as an ambulance service.

The estimated costs of compliance for stakeholders obtaining and maintaining an MTO license may include:

- the cost of employee time spent to submit the applications and required documentation using the MTLS online system;
- the initial application fee and annual renewal application fees, set forth in rule 4766-2-03, of \$100 annually; and
- the cost to provide color photographs showing the distinguishing characteristics of an applicant's vehicles.

Applicants are required to provide and maintain the following information as part of their application or supporting documentation in order to be in compliance with the rule and have their applications accepted as complete and processed:

- the name of the service, identification of the organizational structure;
- tax identification or employer identification number, the name(s) under which the applicant plans to operate and copies of all trade name registrations and fictitious name registrations on file with the Ohio secretary of state;
- the address of the physical location of the applicant's headquarters, and the mailing address of the applicant;
- all Medicare and Medicaid provider numbers;
- the highest level of service to be provided;
- the service areas (county and state);

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- a list of the names of all officers, directors, and/or owners of the medical transportation organization;
- the name, contact information, and proof of compliance with rule OAC 4765-3-05 for the medical director;
- the physical address, city, county, state, and zip code of each of the service's satellite bases;
- the name, office telephone number, email address, and, if applicable, fax number of the primary contact;
- the year of manufacture, make, model, VIN, and license plate number of each ambulance or non-transport vehicle permitted;
- the license plate number of permitted vehicles, if submitting a renewal application for a license; and
- a current certificate of liability insurance that includes the actual name on the license application and the VIN of each permitted vehicle.

Some of the information entered into the MTLs online system will remain the same or require only occasional updates, which is more time- and cost-efficient than the previous application process that used paper forms.

In addition, a color photo, preferably digital, of the side of the applicant's vehicle(s) is required with an initial application and within thirty days of the date a change is made to the vehicle's color scheme, insignia, monogram, or other distinguishing characteristic.

Rule 4766-2-04 requires MTOs to comply with inspection requirements for physical facilities in order to obtain an ambulance license and before commencing operations and to maintain compliance in order to renew an ambulance or mobile intensive care license. Rules 4766-2-06 and 4766-07 of the OAC set forth communications and health and safety requirements. Rule 4766-2-08 of the OAC sets forth vehicle and equipment inspection requirements, which include requirements for vehicle signage. Subsequently, MTOs incur the costs of applying permanent lettering that displays the name of the service on both sides as well as the back of each vehicle.

Rule 4766-2-05 of the OAC sets forth record keeping requirements. Rule 4766-2-09 sets forth maintenance documentation requirements and the use of periodic mechanical safety inspections and reports. Rule 4766-6-13 of the OAC sets forth staffing requirements for each level of service.

Rule 4766-2-17 of the OAC permits the imposition of penalties including suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew any license or permit or issuance of a fine not to exceed more than fifteen hundred dollars for specific violations and based on investigations completed in accordance with section 4766.11 and Chapter 119. Of the RC, as set forth in Rule 4766-16 of the OAC.

**c. Quantify the expected adverse impact from the regulation.**

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***The adverse impact can be quantified in terms of dollars, hours to comply, or other factors; and may be estimated for the entire regulated population or for a “representative business.” Please include the source for your information/estimated impact.***

Rule 4766-2-02 requires specific expenditures and the report of information as a condition of compliance.

Rule 4766-2-03 sets forth existing license and permit fees associated with OAC Chapter 4766-2 rules include the following fees for MTOs:

Initial or Renewal License Fee	\$100.00 annually
Ambulance Permit Fee per vehicle	\$100.00 annually
Non-transport Vehicle Fee per vehicle	\$100.00 annually

The license and permit fees are set pursuant to section 4766.05 of the R.C. Vehicle inspection fees of \$100 per inspection were set by the Ohio Medical Transportation Board prior to its merger with the EMFTS Board in June 2013, pursuant to section 4766.03 of the R.C., and based on actual costs. The proposed rule revisions do not change the license and permit fees or the vehicle inspection fee.

A \$5.00 fee may be imposed to cover the actual costs associated with re-printing and mailing each vehicle decal. This fee would only be charged to the services that provide incorrect information to the Division of EMS or lose or destroy the decals they receive from the Division of EMS, requiring that the decal be re-printed.

MTO vehicle inspection fees of \$100 per inspection were set by the Ohio Medical Transportation Board prior to its merger with the EMFTS Board in June 2014, pursuant to section 4766.03 and section 4766.05 of the RC and based on actual costs. The proposed rule revisions do not change the license and permit fees or the vehicle inspection fee.

Efficiency has improved as a result of implementing the MTLS online system, which retains the information entered and allows it to be updated as needed; the amount of time required to obtain, renew, and maintain MTO licenses and vehicle permits has been reduced. Use of the MTLS system has also eliminated the costs of postage previously associated with obtaining, renewing, and maintaining MTO licenses and vehicle permits.

The cost of periodic mechanical safety inspections vary depending the structure and size of each business. Some MTOs employ mechanics who will be qualified to complete the periodic mechanical safety inspections, or MTOs may choose to have vehicles inspected by mechanics at auto service facilities, chain repair stores, dealerships, or independent garages. Members of the Medical Transportation Committee, who are owners and administrators for medical transportation agencies as well as representatives of the industry, report that they routinely conduct periodic mechanical safety inspections and believe it to be essential for maintaining and operating a medical transportation service.

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**17. Why did the Agency determine that the regulatory intent justifies the adverse impact to the regulated business community?**

The Division of EMS and the State Board of EMFTS estimate that these rules will not result in any undue cost of compliance or adverse impact. Pursuant to Chapter 4766. Of the RC, the Board is statutorily required to adopt rules that establish the standards and procedures under which the Board may approve, renew, or deny an application to operate an MTO ambulance service and standards for MTOs and ambulance service organizations including health and safety, vehicle maintenance, and inspection requirements. Assuring the safety and effective delivery of EMS care to patients who must use an MTO ambulance or MoICU service and its vehicles justifies the minimal adverse impact to the business community.

**Regulatory Flexibility**

**18. Does the regulation provide any exemptions or alternative means of compliance for small businesses? Please explain.**

Proposed revisions to Chapter 4766-02 of the OAC include allowing MTOs to offer non-emergency only transport as a basic life support service. The service can be safely offered with reduced staffing and appropriately equipped vehicles to transfer non-emergency patients, which provides greater scheduling flexibility to MTOs. The proposed revisions allow MTOs to meet an additional need that has been expressed by the public—a means to safely transport a patient confined to a bed in non-emergency situations.

**19. How will the agency apply Ohio Revised Code section 119.14 (waiver of fines and penalties for paperwork violations and first-time offenders) into implementation of the regulation?**

If disciplinary action is considered, the MTO or ambulance or MoICU services will be afforded seventy-two hours to correct violation(s) cited or provide the Board sufficient documentation that the MTO or service is correcting the violation(s). Should the Board need to proceed with a sanction, each case is submitted first to the Board's Assistant Attorney General to ensure compliance with RC section 119.14. The Board reviews each situation on a case-by-case basis and may consider all information relevant to the requirements of agency 4766 of the OAC and RC Chapter 4766. and agency 4765 of the OAC and RC Chapter 4765. Depending on the nature and severity of the violation the board may issue a lesser penalty.

**20. What resources are available to assist small businesses with compliance of the regulation?**

The Division of EMS Web site contains a "Laws & Rules Overview" Web site (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/laws.aspx#gsc.tab=0>) with links to RC 4766. and RC 4765. and OAC 4766 and OAC 4765. Rules scheduled for review are posted at the Web site. The Web site includes a link to "Draft and Proposed Rules" posted at the DPS "Administrative Rules" Web site (<https://publicsafety.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odps/what-we-do/administrative-rules->

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reviews/), where public comment and public hearing information and the email link for the ODPS Rules Coordinator are posted. The DPS administrative rules Web site also includes links to the Joint Committee on Agency Rule Review (JCARR), the Legislative Services Commission (LSC), and the Register of Ohio. Proposed rules filed with the Common Sense Initiative (CSI) office and open for public comment are posted at the DPS administrative rules Web site.

Each section of the EMS Web page, including the Medical Transportation section, includes a Web page with links to the laws and rules associated with that topic, along with an overview section, and a Frequently Asked Questions section (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/medical-transportation.aspx#gsc.tab=0>). The “Agency Directory” at the EMS Web site (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/about-directory.aspx#gsc.tab=0>) includes the email addresses, telephone numbers, including a toll free number (1-800-233-0875), and the names of EMS staff, including the Medical Transportation staff. The Medical Transportation staff members are available by phone and by email and can be reached via the Ask EMS (ASKEMS@dps.ohio.gov) email address available at the EMS Web site.

The Division of EMS, through DPS, contracts with Medical Transportation Field Inspectors who conduct annual compliance inspections of MTOs and ambulette, ambulance, and MoICU services, their satellite locations, and all permitted vehicles. Approximately seventeen inspectors work in specified regions covering all of Ohio and its bordering states. Inspectors are available by phone and by email to all MTOs and ambulette, ambulance, and MoICU services licensed in Ohio and the five states contiguous to Ohio.

Medical transportation forms and applications are available through the MTLS system or on-line at the EMS Website. Instructions for using the MTLS online system are available at the “Medical Transportation Overview” Web site (<https://www.ems.ohio.gov/medical-transportation.aspx#gsc.tab=0>) and EMS staff are available by phone and email to assist MTLS online system users. All forms required of MTOs and ambulette, ambulance, MoICU, and air services by the Division of EMS are available via the Division of EMS Web sites located at <https://www.ems.ohio.gov/medical-transportation-forms.aspx#gsc.tab=0> or <https://www.ems.ohio.gov/forms.aspx#gsc.tab=0>. Inspection forms are posted at the Web sites so services are aware of inspection guidelines and expectations in advance of inspections.

Medical Transportation staff members maintain contact with and work closely with organizations including the Ohio Ambulance Association (OAA); the Ohio Association of Critical Care Transport (OACCT); the Ohio Hospital Association (OHA); the Ohio Chapter, American College of Emergency Physicians (Ohio ACEP); and other organizations representing emergency room physicians, pediatricians, nurses, and EMS personnel and instructors. As set forth in section 4765.02, the State Board of EMFTS consists of members nominated by these organizations. The Board’s committees, subcommittees, and working groups consist of EMFTS board members and other professionals working in emergency medical services and transportation. DEMS medical transportation staff attend and present information at meetings and conferences held by these organizations.

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As set forth in Chapter 4765. of the RC, the State Board of EMFTS organizes and consults with eight Regional Physician Advisory Boards (RPABs) and appoints a medical director, who attends EMFTS meetings to “...direct the executive director and advise the board with regard to adult and pediatric trauma and emergency medical services issues.” The Division of EMS, including the Medical Transportation section, collaborates with the Ohio Department of Health, the Ohio Department of Aging, and other divisions of the Ohio Department of Public Safety (ODPS) to provide programs and information to the public about emergency medical services, medical transportation services, and regulations in Ohio.